

The allowances shown in Table 1 are explained briefly as follows.

Subsistence Allowance.—This allowance is granted whenever rations and quarters are not provided. A married man living with his family uses his subsistence allowance for their maintenance as well as his own.

Ration Allowance.—A ration allowance is granted when quarters are available but rations are not provided. It is not payable concurrently with subsistence allowance.

Quarters Allowance.—A quarters allowance is granted when rations are provided but quarters are not available. It is not payable concurrently with subsistence allowance.

Marriage Allowance.—The amount of this allowance is \$30 a month for men and \$40 a month for officers, subject to a reduction of \$10 a month where permanent married quarters are occupied or \$2.50 a month where temporary married quarters are occupied. All ranks may draw this allowance upon marriage provided the age of 21 years has been attained by men and 23 years by officers.

Separated Family's Allowance.—An officer or man while separated from his dependants for any of various reasons (i.e., movement of dependants prohibited, illness of dependants, lack of suitable accommodation), on being moved other than temporarily, may be entitled to separated family's allowance at a rate and for a period depending on circumstances (i.e., rank, reason for separation, whether or not he has children, whether or not his family is accommodated in married quarters, whether or not he is provided with quarters and rations). The rates listed are the maximum.

In addition to the above, *Foreign Allowances* of various kinds are granted to officers and men posted for duty outside Canada to compensate for additional living expenses or hardships incurred; these vary with rank, appointment and location. *Isolation Allowances* are granted to officers and men serving at specified isolated posts in Canada at rates depending upon location and circumstances. *Outfit Allowances and Clothing Credits* are as follows: Officers receive a single payment of \$450 on appointment and Warrant Officers Class I, \$270; men receive a free issue of clothing when they join and thereafter a monthly clothing credit or allowance of \$7; Navy Petty Officers 1st class and above receive \$8; and women \$8. An *Aircrew Allowance* of \$75 a month is paid to an officer or man undergoing flying training. For qualified aircrew this allowance may be increased to \$150, depending on rank, if filling an appointment requiring active and continuous flying duties, and to \$100, depending on rank, for maintaining proficiency. *Submarine Allowance* is granted an officer or man undergoing submarine training or filling an appointment in a submarine; the allowance for trained submarine personnel varies from \$65 to \$115 a month depending on rank. An officer or man actively engaged or undergoing training as a parachutist or on flying or submarine duty and not entitled to aircrew allowance or submarine allowance is paid a *Risk Allowance* at the rate of \$30 a month. Medical, Dental and Legal Officers are granted extra allowances according to rank.

Command Structure.—The Canadian Forces are in the process of reorganization on a functional basis to reflect the major commitments assigned by the Government. Under this concept, all Forces devoted to a primary mission are grouped under a single commander who will be assigned sufficient resources to discharge his responsibilities. Specifically, the Canadian Forces will be formed into ten major organizational entities reporting to the Chief of the Defence Staff. These are as follows: (1) Mobile Command; (2) 4 Canadian Infantry Brigade Group; (3) 1 Air Division; (4) Maritime Command; (5) Air Defence Command; (6) Air Transport Command; (7) Training Command; (8) Materiel Command; (9) The Reserve and Emergency Measures Organization; and (10) The Canadian Forces Communication System.

The organizations stated for the three Services in Subsections 1, 2 and 3 following will continue to function for the present. However, they will be run down and absorbed in the new Commands as they become operational. It is expected that all Commands will be operational during 1966.